

Screening

PI or delegate identifies potential participant



Obtain ICF
(patient, witness or LAR)

Eligibility

- (i) Hospitalised (planned overnight stay) and aged ≥ 18 years old
- (ii) Pneumonia syndrome (*criteria below are a guide only - diagnosis is based on clinical opinion of the managing doctor*)
 - a) typical symptoms of a new respiratory infection; AND
 - b) objective evidence of acute lung disease (e.g. X-ray/CT, hypoxia, compatible clin. examination); AND
 - c) alternative causes are unlikely or excluded (e.g. heart failure)
- (iii) No medical history that might put patient at significant risk if participating in the trial
- (iv) Clinician does not believe a specific trial treatment is indicated or contra-indicated
- (v) One of the following diagnoses:

Confirmed influenza A or B

Patients can enter all three comparisons if eligible

Open to all patients weighing ≥ 40 kg except if pregnant or breastfeeding

Open to all patients

OR

CAP with planned antibiotic treatment

(**without** suspected SARS-CoV-2, influenza, active pulmonary tuberculosis or *Pneumocystis jirovecii* pneumonia)

Open for patients:

- 1) with hypoxia (on O₂ or Sats $<92\%$)
- 2) without suspected SARS-CoV-2

Baloxavir OR usual care *without* baloxavir

Oseltamivir OR usual care *without* neuraminidase inhibitor

Dexamethasone (6 mg daily)[†] OR usual care *without* systemic corticosteroids

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[†]prednisolone/hydrocortisone in case of pregnancy/breastfeeding

Refer to Intervention Sheets for detailed treatment and dosing guide, available at www.recoverytrial.net/eu

Not all treatment comparisons may be open at your site – check with the study team



RECOVERY

Randomization / Baseline data

- 1) Log-in via online randomization system: (*link via country page at www.recoverytrial.net/eu*)
- 2) Complete the randomization form after consent has been taken
- 3) Patient ID will be automatically created in Open Clinica

eCRF (Open Clinica)

Open Clinica: (*link via your country's 'Follow-up' page*)

- 1) Fill out the follow-up forms:
 - First follow-up due at the soonest of discharge, death or study day 28
 - Second follow-up form due at 6 months
- 2) Query management: Respond to open queries.

Safety

Report only SAEs considered **related** to study treatment are reportable (i.e. SSARs)

- 1) Report SSARs to Oxford University (via recoverytrial@ndph.ox.ac.uk or +44 800 1385451) and to your local CRA(s) **within 24 hours** of becoming aware of the event
- 2) Complete an SAE form in OpenClinica with the initial details you have